Al as a Service on a 6G Network

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01 Core Strategy Alignment

Telco Cloud-native → Telco Al Native

6G Core Definition





Mid-journey/ChatGPT/SORA as the landmarks, the AGI technology wave is coming



Future Core Vision: 5G-A Intelligent Core, First Step to Future Core



Cloud Native: Elastic & Agility One Core: 2G/3G/4G/5G, NSA/SA **RT** Operation: CP Automation, UP P&P Edge Computing: Comprehensive, All-In-One

Multi Modal Communication by AIGC Differentiated Connections by AI Intelligent O&M Assistant by AI

Self-Autonomous Network **Experience on Demand** Al Ignite, Service Innovation AI Defined Network

6G

Al Native Core

Instruction

Virtual World

A

Physical World

Text

Governance

Compute

Е

Embodied A

Μ

Machine

Vector

Code

Digit

D

н

Human

Model

Video

Sense

Communication

Voice



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The 4-Pillars of Telco Al Native



Self-Autonomous

Deep Learning Powered Telco Cloud Native

- Hyper Automation, Self-healing, Selfoptimization, Self-governance
- AI-based Analysis, Self-planning, Selfdecision-making, and Closed-loop execution

Personal Affinity

- Intelligent Personalized Experience
- All-time, all-domain, Experience on demand
- High accuracy Traffic and Experience
 Map

Inclusive Benefits

- Telco Services Renewal
- Service Innovation, from Mobile Internet to AI Internet
- Fair access to AI services for all connections

AI Defined Network

- Extending Connectivity: Human, Machine, Digital Avatar, Embodied AI
- Extending the Switched Content: Al Model, Multi-modality
- Extending the Network Boundary: From Mobile Communication Network to Mobile Information Service Network



Personal Affinity: All-time, All-domain Experience on demand



Optimization

- Dynamic GBR
- Congestion Control

Awareness

• Hundreds of popular applications

Network Scale

• Specific service package subscribers

5G

• Million-level subscribers

Network Intelligence 2.0

Use Case Generalization Network foundation Model based

Optimization

- XRM Optimization
- Trade off between multi-objects

Awareness

- Thousands of applications
- Self-learning for new applications
- Near real-time

Network Scale

5G-A —

- Tens of millions subscribers
- Multi-Cell level

Network Intelligence 3.0

All-time, all-domain Experience on demand

Optimization

- Real-time closed loop optimization
- · Global optimization

Awareness

- All application with high accuracy
- Real-time

Network Scale

- Hundreds of millions of subscribers
- Cell level



6G —

AI Defined Network: Redefine the network, Extending Connectivity, Switched Content and Network

Boundary



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6G Core Vision: a Ubiquitous Access & Intelligent Core Enabling a Digital and Intelligent World

Data and Voice Communication between Humans and things

Voice

Data

Data

Physical Network

Human

Data

Thing

Connecting all entities in the Physical World and Virtual World



Human

Data

Thing

×

6G AI-Native Core Network will be disruptive evolved, should be achieving a leap

5G-A: Al Overlay

is 5G Evolved by Al Add-on, Smooth evolution

SBA	\rightarrow	NSBA	Achioving
CUPS	\rightarrow	Distribution Al	a leap
Automatic	\rightarrow	Autonomous L4	\sim
VoNR	\rightarrow	New Calling	

6G: Al-Native

Ubiguitous AI and generation-breaking evolution

- AIBA: ISDF, New NAS, Network LM, Network Agent ٠
- **Ubiquitous AI:** AI Controller, AI Flow forward ٠
- Autonomous L5: Self-Adaptation& Self-evolution •
- AIGC: GAI, Hundreds, Thousands of new services ٠





AI Defined Network: The Great Paradigm-shift for Network Architecture Evolution

5G: Connectivity of Everything

Slice, SBA, CUPS/MEC







SG SG

Future Network: Intelligent Interaction of HMDE

AIBA, HMDE, Interaction, Ubiguitous



Abbreviations:

AI: Artificial Intelligence **AIGC:** Artificial Intelligence Generated Content **AIBA:** Artificial Intelligence Based Architecture **CDCT:** Continuous Delivery Continuous Testing **CUPS:** Control and User Plane Separation **CTID:** Cyber Trusted Identity DC: Data Channel **EMS:** Element Management System eMBB: Enhanced Mobile Broadband **eUPF:** Extende User Plane Function **mMTC:** Massive Machine-Type Communications **IOT:** Internet of Things **MEC:** Mobile Edge Computing

MDAF: Management Data Analytics Function **LLM:** Large Language Model **LTE:** Long Term Evolution **NRF:** Network Repository Function **NF:** Network Function **O&M:** Operations and Maintenance **SA:** Standalone **SBA:** Service-Based Architecture **NSA:** Non-Standalone **NSBA:** None Service-Based Architecture **VoLTE:** Voice over LTE **VoNR:** Voice over New Radio **URLLC:** Ultra-Reliable Low-Latency Communication **UPF:** User Plane Function

Thank you.

Bring digital to every person, home, and organization for a fully connected, intelligent world.

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